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THE NATIONAL ERA.

o, March 13, 1847.

ments of Mr. Calboun are interesting, its purpose to make the extension of eat party issue, and himself the Presidate of the South. The first step is, South Carolina, by public meetings, ill be (supposing the necessary funda the establishment of a new paper at probably next fall, mhler the con-Calhoun's prime minister, Mr. Duff

rms to be generally understood that Mr.
w has declared independence of all canad conventions. The Democrats of the
are no longer trusted. The introduction
remocratic Representative of the Wilmot
and its vigorous support by Democratic
rs, are eins not to be forgiven by their
ding brothern. The sin of Mr. Galhoun's
is to alarm the South, excite its indignaingent the North, excite its indignaingent the North, excite its indigna-

the opinion of this meet-proposed exclusion from a the Territories of the hat is already yielded by e, would be unwise, dan-

would be unwise, dan-debasing.
is a question paramount
try, as mere temporary
falters, and, Esau like,
mess of pottage, is rehe past, to his duty in
o posterity.

posterity.
neeting cordially rey passed by the House
Virginia; that they
nd adopt them, as exof this meeting and of
they believe, of the
d, as they confidently

sourin sare as follows, viz:
solutions are as follows, viz:
sommonsly by the General Asthat the Government of the
control, directly or indirectediately, over the institution
in taking any such control,
its of its legitimate function,
sernal organization of the sovdir.

lorganization of the sov-That under no circum-ceognise as hinding any Government which has lon of slavery in any ter-ter by conquest or treaty. I all and indefensible rights all with his property, of any territory which may of the United States, or wy foreign Power. It should be a supported to the day of overy man, in federacy, if the Union is passage of any law, for ight the control of the Thist the to season of the

be unknown to the Constitution, corrug-ture, and not giving a fair representation of the shee and opinions of the people. "Finally, Mr. Calbonu urged upon the South "Finally, Mr. Calbonu urged upon the South to necessity of being united on this great ques-toring the control of the calbonum of the calbonum of affair, to rake our voices if the South outer of affair, to rake our voices if the South unite at once, rally and form a great party, under the calbonum of the right to the South would receive recruits

rrom rou parties at the North?

A similar glorification meeting was held in behalf of Senator Burnen, on the 15th instant, at
Columbia, S. C. A committee of twenty persons
was appointed, who reported resolutions like these
above nutsit.

show quoted.

Mr. Buller then addressed the meeting. Mr. Calhoun, he said, had more to do in the satisfactory adjustment of the Oregon question than any other stateman in Europe or America. He commended Mr. Polic for his fidelity on the question of free trade. He had supported every measure of the Administration.

but a removal of that general back of the Senators, to a seat in the gallery, among the prettiest women he had ever seen, and of where, half the time, he would much rather have need to be seen that in his own seat.

"Democracy was a term of doubtful and fallacious import. He preferred the name of Republication. There were some securities in the guaranties of an organized republic, none in an irresponsition. The work resons executives in the guaranties of an organized republic, none in an irresponsition. The work of the second of

		HIDDE OF MICH	VAL EAFURIS	
Yours.		Pork, hogs, lard, &c.	Beef, cattle, hides, &c.	Butter and choose.
1834 -	-	\$1,796,001	\$755,219	\$190,099
1835 -	-	1,776,732	638,761	164,809
1836 -		1,383,341	699,116	114,033
1837 -	-	1,299,796	585,146	96,176
1838 -	-	1,312,346	521,231	148,191
1839 -	-	1,777,230	371,646	127,550
1840 -	-	1,894,894	623,373	210,749
1841 -	-	2,621,537	904,918	504,815
1842 -	-	2,629,403	1,212,638	385,185
1843 -	-	2,120,120	1.092,949	508,968
1844 ~	-	3,236,479	1,810,551	758,829
18.15 -				

Nations will learn, in process of time, that the fewer restrictions they impose on their intercourse and commerce with each other, the hetter it will he for the temporal prosperity and moral condition of the world.

Union, on account of the existence of may home the institution which was inderted in the original thirteem."

A converpendent of the Almay Leonay Institution in the Territories of the United States. Nobolty has ever denied It—no-body wishes it were otherwise. Wilmod's provise the country than was deferency from the 'sequal particularly than was deferency from the 'vequal particularly' than was deferency from the 'vequal particularly' than was deferency from the 'vequal particularly' than was deferency from the 'verturant for the country than the equality of the States of the Union and touch the equality of the States of the Union all washes and the country to the country to the Chapter of the Chapter o

signed. The provision of the Constitution on re-lation to the admission of new States is simple and unmistakable: "New States say be admitted by Congress into this Union; but no new State shall be formed or erected within the jurisdiction of any other or erected within the jurisdiction of any other of two or more States, or parts of States, with-out the consent of the Legislatures of the States concerned, as well as of Congress."

content of the Zegnatures of the States concerned, as well as of Congress.

This the sole constitutional provision in regard to the admission of new States. It does not say that Congress sout admit new Stated. It simply admires it to do so, leaving the whole subject of their admission, it ac expediency or inexpediency, the terms and conditions, to the durer-ties of Congress. There can be no mistake about this. The hanguage cannot be freed, by the most this. The hanguage cannot be freed, by the most violent construction, to give another meaning. A new State applies for admission. How is it to be admitted? By an act of Congress alone. Whence does Congress derive its power? From the first clause of section 3d, 4th article of the Constitution: (how so fiscation 3d, 4th article of the Constitution: "New States may be admitted by Congress into

hy so? We nave unnecessary of admission, in Congress, is purely discretion—may be exerted or not, according to its good sure; that it has a right to exclude any new e applying for admission, for good cause, in its

In 1840-41, the British Generament began to reduce the duties, not on four, but on ports, bad, butter, &c., and followed up the policy by messes, sive reductions, tillshy the act of une co., 1843, it, and reduced to almost a uominal aurount the duties.

Now, look at the table above, and see how remarkably the increase in the expert of these articles. In six years, the expert of ports, long, hard, &c., and the duties. In six years, the expert of ports, long, hard, &c., as and soubled, that of heef, exitie, and reduced to almost a committee have speaked and the street of the search of the control of the street, and thicks, quadratic ansage, but by a steady pregression anaually, from the son ride of the duties of the duties of the duties of the duties of the street, and thicks, quadratic ansage, but by a steady pregression anaually, from the son ride of the duties of the dut

d or the gravcyard, to bury usued our walk still further

gards as a novement of the same as a novement of the same dependent of the same and the same and the same as a same

REVIEW

NETTE:
Whether Dr Sovo was justifiable in this atrus act, must ever remain unknown."

USSMA AND POPULAR LIBERTY. first step is at last taken. Pressis is now high read to the enjoyment of popular When Germany was about being orcram poleon, the King of Prussis, to nerve the hist subjects against the invader, solemnly led them a Constitution. The danger passed, unite was three greater, and the work of the highest of this dispersed in his dispersed in his dispersed in the singuistry of this dispersed in the singuistry of this dispersed in the singuistry of the si

a Germany, animated by a representative governso, Northern Italy may We have disclaimed the
and yet we are predictand, though not venturare, we will fervently excomancipation of Prussia,
the Germanio mind, may
orthrow of autocracy and

ner. It is as unlike Dr. Rai-ten and the work of the control of t

day. The sewiding scenes of the examination, alle, and expansion, of the miscardle beings therein herded together, like beasts that perish, have furnished material for pages of sympathy or investive in every book of Eastern travel. Yet the fact has all along been, that Mohammedan alwayer was far more lenicat and tolerable than that existing in Christian countries. Slavery in the East owes its origin untilly to luxury; in Europe and America, to awariec. The Kronn recognises slavery, but a swariec. The Kronn recognises slavery and the same and the

could not be carried into effect without the co-operation and corvilal support of the Mufti of Con-stantinople, the religious head of Islam. Many of the moral precepts of the Koron are unquestiona-bly inimical to slavery; and, in the words of Monkton Milney, in his somewhat extravagant eulogy of the Oriental Faith, its author proclaims that

fesses to honor, when even Mohammedans are sholishing it, to use the ovalor of the Bey of Tunk, "for the glery of God, and to distinguish man from the brute creation?" While the Koran, in the hands of the Mufti of Continguish man from the Mufti of Continguish and the prices of El Athai at Continguish man and by the solvered people of prices of El Athai at Continguish the Eible, in most of freedom and humanity, shall the Eible, in "lase W. Riger, James Hallwell, Pranties Fau-lane W. Riger, James Hallwell, Pranties Fau-

SUMMARY.

NIMMARY.

The New York Herald, not satisfied with the turmoil going on in the world, a propagating runners of future trouble and revisition. It in-sists that France, England, and Spith, have seme design on Moxico. They are to unite in a holy alliance, for the asks of converting Mexico into a monarchy, and endrevoning the Unite Date Endeaventh of the Mexico of the State of the Sta

an are type, that is greatly improved in its genend appearance.

At a meeting of the colored eitizens of the
Northern Liberites and Kennagton, held pursunat to public notice given, on Jriday eventing, the
Liberites and Kennagton, held pursunative for the properties of the contractions were
allowed. Whereas an afficient gealangly has befullen the
people of Fredand and Seedland, no lumdredo are
food, and we believing it right to ympathiz with
and assist our follow-men of all dimes and countries; therefore, but munities of give be appointed,
to collect and receive such corributions as may
be made.

nted at his dissertion.

Isane W. Riggs, James Hallewell, Francis Fautsane W. Riggs, James Hallewell, Francis Fautset, John Ditan, and Moses Davia, were appointed the committee in secondance with the first resolution.

CHEW SUREN, SCHEMP,

AN ARTHUR AT THE SOUTH, FOR HAVING, BY
AN ARTHUR AT THE CARIFORNIA PRIMERY

AND THE CARIFORNIA PRIMERY AND THE CARIFORNIA PRIMERY

WE THAN THAT IS EXCAPACIAGE. THE CONSISTENCY

WE THAN THAT IS EXCAPACIAGE. THE CONSISTENCY

Threaty Buildings Burnod.—A destruotive fire broke out at Towands, Pennsylvania, recently, in the roof of a building occupied as a store, and, be-fore it was extinguished, laid waste twenty build-ings in the west part of the town.

FOREIGN CORRESPONDENCE.

and another friend these were found in that country persons who were decidedly awardlet to the abelition of shavey. I must refer these to the abelition of shavey. I must refer these to the number of the Anti-Slavery Reportor just published, for the latest move on the subject to which is related to the state of the sale of the same part in Constanting the state of the same part of a spectage shore not never perfectly of humanity, and which is a shameful reproach to country professing Christianty, so that well-riskers professing Christianty for the same proceeding the same part of the same part o

DOMESTIC CORRESPONDENCE.

FROM MEXICO AND THE ARMY-REVO

-Killed : Capt. Lincoln, Ass'nt Aderal. Wounded : Capt. E. F. Stein

Indiana Hriganes—Woulds and Kidder, Capit. Kidder, Capit. Scand Engineer—Killel: Capit. Kidder, Capit. Walker, and Lieut. Parr. Wounded: Capits. Saunders and Obstorn, and Lieut. Agree, Pennington, Morre, Lewis, Darris, and Epperson.
Third Repeare—Killel: Capit. Stepp.
ed. Common and Capit. Stepp.
ed. Capit. Capit. Capit. Capit. Capit. Capit. Capit. J. Lieut. Aughton. Wounded. Lieut. J. L. Med. Lieut. Haughton. Wounded. Lieut. J. L. Med. Lieut. Haughton.

stores at Camargo!

We inner the letter, or requisition, as a on riostry:

"Handwareness Camargo, America,
"Six: Isand an officer behondquerterant Washington, making a requisition on the President of the United States for fifty thousand six months, and the United States for fifty thousand six months are considered and the United States for fifty thousand six months and the United States for fifty thousand six months and the United States for fifty thousand six months and the United States for fifty thousand six months and the United States, and its consequence of troops, and I show, and its consequence of troops, and I show, and its consequence of the open six of the President.

"An first as any considerable force can be accumulated, let them be forwarded to Bruso Statigamond before leveling the United States, and the officers commanding companies should take in charge summulting enough to distribute, in case of the America of the Control of the Contro

sia is divided tute eligibility of the deutches of Santa Annal biolic has existed a local to deliberating on such visited matters as might be Gentral Government, we consider the successful comparison of the United Hamilton of Hamilt

It induits, however, that "there is room for great divensity of judgments" in relution to the rights of of six hundred Catholic priests or the abolition Virginia, and, deening it desirable for beth States, "and the common duty of both, if practicable, to seattle by amicable negotiation and teary this distincting conteversy," it recommends the adoption of the foregoing resolutions, neutrals instancing. It will be observed that the provision in the first resolution, in relation to the consent of Congress, obvistes any constitutional objection to the course contemplated. We trust that the difficulty may be amically and housetly settled.

saminopic, the religions has of falum. March standings, the religions has of falum and the standing of the religions has of falum. March standings of the religions has of falum. March standings of the religions has of falum. March standings of the religions has of the Kerna are unquested by inimical to always, and in the wood of the falum and the standings of the religions has been as the standing of the religions of the falum and the standings of the religions of the falum and the standings of the religions of the falum and the standings of the religions of the falum and the standings of the falum and the standings of the falum and the standings of the falum and the falum and the falum and the standings of the falum and the falum and

There is something for the little folk had almost forgotten them. The followin will touch their finest feelings—Ed. Era.

LINES

re-clearery ministry, church, and religious are esting out twits of the Liberty Messachusetts. When we have the control of the Liberty Messachusetts. When you have rejected by the property of the control of the contr

hose churches, and you I and the prayer meet-cr of his salary. It is, ionists to cast out the churches, and to de-iom-loving church and

where he was buried, is still millioned of even interest in the bone pleased cutted by the bone pleased b

at the to the blows strucken for and Worcoster, are graph is true, then I have read unus of that stirring period of the strucken of the struck

re in this world, at the same pe-ind of men as were the etaics-idivines, with which Cromwell For chaplains, he had Owen, and others equally eminent for After his death, were these men plane lessons from their old enesity for the sace of portugation of the portugation of the world witness such a did the world witness such a mean, in leaving every thing that dear to them in this life, and try, stripes, perisons, and death, also their consciences statement, the stripes of the properties of the statement of the properties of the pro

tless, there were, but they were few, is constituing more than the non-resistance Qualerrs to combat and overcome Qualerrs to combat and overcome and the constituent of the constituent

Truly, GEORGE LAWSON.

ASHBURNIAM, MASS, March, 1847.

r of the National Eva

General content of the same, or any part hereof? I separation or of the same, or any part hereof? I separation or of the same, or any part hereof? I separation or of the same, or any part hereof? I separation of the same through the same throug

ries.

it may be said, again, that though the money at the signing of the treaty, this will not let the section of the Senate upon it six months aris. They may unless slavery is ruled out, to ratify it. True; and so the door may set after the horse is stolen. What, then, teven. I am.

becomes of white the bires are the becomes of the shavery provine?

However, I suppose the matter is all straight becomes of the shavery provine?

However, I suppose the matter is all straight penough, and all these are very foolish questions. The straight penough and all these are very foolish questions. The straight penough and all these are very foolish questions. The straight penough and t

and the charches, and to dearea a feecolom-bring church and
Truly youns,
S. M. Boon.

Letter Graceto and Western Git.
S. M. B.

Uruc, Fébruary 16, 1847.

the Netional Era.

Uruc, Fébruary 18, 1847.

the Netional Era.

A through the proper in the charce of the charce

injuring this country, source payment to soicity. Think of it. soicity. Think of it. | Our correspondent then refers to the Mexican war and the Wilmot proviso, &c., and proceeded; was the control of th

Reported for the National Era.

BRIEF NOTICES OF CASES
ABOURD AND REGIDED IN THE
EME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

JANUARY TERM, 1897.

JANUARY TREMS, 1897.

THERBARY, FREMENTS ES, 1897.

THE, BUCKINGHAM CASE,
NO. 46.

THE PRESENT, DESCRISS, AND COMPANY OF THE
COMMERCIAL BANK OF CHEMPARY, PRIMITY
IN EXECUTIONS OF ECUALS BUSINESS.

WE seek, by writ of error from this court, the
reversal of the judgment rendered by the supremecourt of Ohio, in bank, against us, in the present
suit was an action of assumpsit, brought on the vit
of March, 1840, by the testatrix of the defendants in
error, in the court of common place of Hamiloff March, 1840, by the testatrix of the development
error, in the court of common place of Hamiloff March, 1840, by the testatrix of the development
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Anneal Property of the colors of the stronger, is the hybrid reported by friends of the stronger, is the hybrid reported by friends of the stronger, is the hybrid reported by the control of the stronger, is the hybrid reported by the control of the stronger, is the hybrid reported by the control of the stronger, is the hybrid reported by the control of the stronger of the stronge

THE NATIONAL ERA.

EDITORIAL CORRESPONDENCE.

New HAVEN, Formany 23, 1817.

DEAR Six: It may be antically make a least the fill of the sum of three millione is placed in the sum of three millione is placed in the sum of the sum of

erment."
is the place," repeated his friend, "where your dead."
stouse me, sin" replied his companion, with unbarrassmeat, "I must trouble you to expensed to the history of the place of t

which he was even it is less we see a devoting his chief attention to his chief at a devoting his chief at the second of the sec

In the second of the second of

At the New England Fostival held in this city not be a swinter, Mr. J. Rocewarz, claimed for Covenaria to the control of the c

to define the region. It is the best of man; and explain to mis swee furthy than a done, and and the definition of the same and explain to mis swee furthy than a manures and cautosa, products and privileges of the oath proses that the cautosa, products and privileges of the oath products of the oath pr

and Company of the English Colony of Rhode Island and Providence Finductions. That all rach concern of the Service Plantations. That all rach concern of the Service Plantations. That all rach concern of the same form and tenne se they beredorre were; that the coarts of law be no longer entitled not not considered to the King's courts; and that no instrument in writing, of any nature or kind, thereof mention the year of the sain King's reign.

Provided, precedency That nothing in this act concerns the service of the same form of the service of the service of the same form of the service of the servic

THE POST OFFICE RECULATIONS.

We hay before our readers the new regulations which have been adopted by the Postnaster Grant Section of the control of the co

ayment of the postage. If sealed, most enter any most of the postage, and for last five

a pentary, even commer, unteres unteressed to the content of the c

y, this 14th day of November, 1846.
WILLIAM J. Kckinnky, Mayor.
owing gentlemen have certified to the correctness of
statements.